

2006 Access to Community Health Databook

District of Columbia

Vulnerable Populations Served By District of Columbia Federally-Funded Health Centers

Percent of Total Population Served by Health Centers, 2004	11%
Percent of Children 18 and Under Served by Health Centers, 2004	12%
Percent of Population Under 100% of Poverty Served by Health Centers, 2004	36%
Percent of Population Under 200% of Poverty Served by Health Centers, 2004	25%
Percent of Medicaid Beneficiaries Served by Health Centers, 2004	14%
Percent of Uninsured Served by Health Centers, 2004	48%
Percent of Low Income, Uninsured Served by Health Centers, 2004	74%
Percent of Non-Metropolitan Residents Served by Health Centers, 2004	Not Applicable
Percent of Minority Residents Served by Health Centers, 2004	15%

	<u>Health Center Population</u>	<u>State Population</u>	<u>US Population</u>
Percent Medicaid , 2004	32%	25%	14%
Percent Uninsured , 2004	60%	14%	16%
Percent at or Under 100% of Poverty , 2004	76%	24%	17%
Percent Under 200% of Poverty , 2004	92%	41%	36%
Percent Hispanic/Latino , 2004*	24%	9%	14%
Percent African American , 2004*	74%	58%	13%
Percent Asian/Pacific Islander , 2004*	1%	3%	4%
Percent American Indian/Alaska Native , 2004*	0%	0%	1%
Percent White (non-Hispanic), 2004*	2%	30%	67%

* Does not include residents of two or more races. Therefore state population totals may not sum to 100%. 0% may indicate <0.5%. Percents may not total 100% due to rounding.

In 2004, District of Columbia health centers also served:

- 60,798 total patients
- 14,272 patients preferring to be served in languages other than English
- 0 migrant/seasonal farmworkers
- 11,835 homeless patients
- 1,669 infants
- 2,518 prenatal care patients
- 17,768 women of childbearing age (ages 15 through 44)

NOTE: Includes data from Federally-Qualified Health Centers (FQHCs) who meet federal health center grant requirements and are required to report administrative, clinical and other information to the federal Bureau of Primary Health Care. These figures DO NOT include data from a category of FQHCs that do not receive these funds, known as FQHC Look-Alikes. **Data reflected here may consequently underreport the volume of health care delivered by health centers.** There are approximately 100 FQHC Look-Alikes across the US.

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Access to Care Information

Unmet Needs

	<u>State</u>	<u>US</u>
Number of Residents Without Access to a Primary Care Provider, 2003	80,836	36,048,131
Percent of Residents Without Access to a Primary Care Provider, 2003	14%	12%
Percent of Children Who Did Not Receive Medical and Dental Preventive Care Visits, 2003	34.3%	41.2%
Percent of Children Whose Care Does Not Meet Medical Home Definition, 2003	54.8%	53.9%

Hospital Utilization

	<u>State</u>	<u>US</u>
Wasted Expenditures on Avoidable Emergency Room Visits, 2006	\$55,797,643	\$18.4 Billion
Hospital Emergency Room Visits per 1,000 Population, 2004	675	383
Inpatient Days per 1,000 Population, 2004	1,771	673

Clinicians

	<u>State</u>	<u>US</u>
Primary Care Physicians as a Percent of Total Physicians, 2004	36%	40%
Nonfederal Physicians per 100,000 Civilian Population, 2004	752	281
Registered Nurses per 10,000 Population, 2002	142	78
Physician Assistants per 10,000 Population, 2004	3	2

Demographic Information

	<u>State</u>	<u>US</u>
Median Household Income, 2002-2004	\$43,003	\$44,473
Unemployment Rate, December 2004	8.8%	5.4%
Unemployment Rate, December 2005	8.8%	4.9%

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Medicaid

Monthly Medicaid Enrollment, June 2004	135,080
Percent Change in Monthly Medicaid Enrollment, June 2003-June 2004	7.8%
Percent Enrolled in Medicaid Managed Care, 2004	64.2%

Medicaid Matching Rate (FMAP)

FY 2005	70.00%
FY 2006	70.00%
FY 2007	70.00%

Medicaid Expenditures

	State Funds (in millions)	Total State & Federal Funds (in millions)	Medicaid Expenditures as % of Total State Expenditures
Actual FY 2003	Data unavailable	Data unavailable	Data unavailable
Actual FY 2004	Data unavailable	Data unavailable	Data unavailable
Estimated FY 2005	Data unavailable	Data unavailable	Data unavailable

Recent Cost Containment Actions Taken

	<u>FY 2004</u>	<u>FY 2005</u>	<u>FY 2006</u>
Provider Payments	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pharmacy Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes
Benefit Reductions	No	No	No
Eligibility Cuts	No	No	No
Copays	No	No	No
Managed Care Expansions	No	No	Yes
Disease Management/Care Management	Yes	Yes	No
Fraud & Abuse	No	Yes	No
Long Term Care	No	No	No

State Children's Health Insurance Program

Current Monthly SCHIP Enrollment, December 2004	4,379
SCHIP Program Type, FY 2005	Medicaid Expansion
SCHIP Matching Rate, FY2006	79.00%

SCHIP Block Grant

	State Funds (in millions)	Total State & Federal Funds (in millions)
Actual FY 2003	Data unavailable	Data unavailable
Actual FY 2004	Data unavailable	Data unavailable
Estimated FY 2005	Data unavailable	Data unavailable

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State Racial and Ethnic Disparities

Age-Adjusted Death Rates per 100,000 Population, 2000-2002

	<u>State</u>	<u>US</u>
Total	1,035.5	853.3
White	658.4	835.7
White, non-Hispanic/Latino	697.4	843.1
Black/African American	1,258.3	1097.7
Hispanic/Latino	176.9	642.7
Asian/Pacific Islander	520.4	486.0
American Indian/Alaska Native	*	687.0

* Indicates data unavailable.

Percent of Live Births with **Early Prenatal Care**, 2001-2003

	<u>State</u>	<u>US</u>
Total	75.7%	83.4%
White, non-Hispanic/Latino	90.4%	88.6%
Black/African American, non-Hispanic/Latino	70.1%	74.6%
Hispanic/Latino	71.3%	75.7%
Asian/Pacific Islander	82.2%	84.3%
American Indian/Alaska Native	**	69.5%

Note: Includes births with prenatal care beginning in the first trimester. *Percents based on fewer than 50 births. **Fewer than 20 births.

Percent of **Low-Birthweight** Live Births, 2001-2003

	<u>State</u>	<u>US</u>	<u>US Health Centers, 2004</u>
Total	11.5%	7.8%	7.0%
White, non-Hispanic/Latino	6.2%	6.9%	7.0%
Black/African American, non-Hispanic/Latino	14.5%	13.3%	10.3%
Hispanic/Latino	7.8%	6.6%	5.7%
Asian/Pacific Islander	*6.8%	7.7%	6.8%
American Indian/Alaska Native	**	7.3%	6.7%

Note: Includes births weighing less than 2,500 grams. *Percents based on fewer than 50 births. **Fewer than 20 births.

Percent of State Population that **Speaks a Language Other than English** at Home, 2000

State	16.8%
US	17.9%