



What are Community Health Centers?

Community health centers (CHCs) deliver high-quality, affordable care to patients and reduce costs for America’s healthcare system. Health centers are consumer-governed, patient-centered health care organizations that provide cost-effective primary care in populations with limited access to health care. Health centers ensure access to patients regardless of income and insurance status by offering services on a sliding-fee scale. Health centers improve access to primary care as well as integrated specialty services such as preventive, behavioral, substance use treatment, oral, vision and pharmacy services. Additionally, health centers offer a host of ancillary services to support patients’ needs around food insecurity, housing, transportation, serving individuals with Limited English Proficiency (LEP), and other non-clinical factors of health. **Health centers...**

- Serve as the health care home for **52 million patients[^]** in over **17,000 communities** across the country
- **Integrate medical, specialty and social services** such as mental health, substance use treatment, oral health, case management, translation services, transportation, and employment services
- Reduce health care costs, **saving** an average of **24% per Medicaid patient** compared to other providers**
- Create **340,000 jobs** and generate an estimated **\$118.4 billion in total economic impact** in local communities**
- Provide care to **428,000 veterans, 1.5 million** homeless individuals, **4.1 million** adults over age 65, and nearly **10 million children**.

Health Centers in Virginia

VA Health Centers

Total Health Centers	27
Service Delivery Sites	219
% Rural	44%
% with MOUD Services	56%
% Utilizing Telehealth	100%

VA Patients

Children	113,500
Older adults	70,804
Homeless Individuals	11,336
Veterans	8,884
Agricultural workers	11,623
Total patients	422,109

VA Services and Staff

Physicians	224
NPs/PAs/CNMs	397
Nurses	562
Behavioral Health Specialists	959
Pharmacy	179
Dental	321
Vision	8
Enabling Services	410
Other	62
Total FTEs*	5,098

	Health Center Population	State Population
Below Poverty Level	28%	10%
Uninsured	21%	7%
Medicaid	36%	20%
Medicare	17%	19%
Dually Eligible	4%	
Private Insurance	26%	73%

*FTEs = Full Time Equivalents **Notes:** Data includes health centers receiving Health Center Program Section 330 grants and Look-Alikes.

Sources: 2024 Uniform Data System, BPHC, HRSA, DHHS. 2024 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, U.S. Census Bureau.

** National Association of Community Health Centers. (2025, January). The value and impact of the National Health Center Program. https://www.nachc.org/nachc-content/uploads/2025/01/PolicyPapers_NationalValueImpact_FINAL_Jan2025.pdf

[^] Masselli, M., & Shin, P. (2025, August). How many patients do Community Health Centers really care for? You'll be surprised! Moses/Weitzman Health System & National Association of Community Health Centers. https://www.mwhs1.com/wp-content/uploads/2025/08/The-Real-CHC-Patient-Base_080525_final.pdf